#### Gullak Journal continues ...

Dear Friends,

With this issue, I am restarting the Gullak Journal from Issue No. 100 onwards. It is a monthly issue from July 2023 onwards. All the issues are free and in PDF format. These are uploaded on website (www.CoinStars.co.in); published on social media and distributed in various WhatsApp Groups.

You are requested to submit your articles, new discoveries, short notes, new interpretations and views on any aspect of Indian numismatics, history and heritage. You can also submit details about activities of your clubs & society meetings with photographs.

Also our most popular section of Numismatic **Calendar** includes all information about exhibitions, seminars, lectures and courses. So do submit details about your exhibitions for inclusion in the section.

You can reach me on WhatsApp (office 9594 647 647) or on email rajgorsauctions@gmail.com

Thank you Dilip Rajgor

# The Untold History of Shikarpur in Pakistan through its Coinage

By Muhammad Sarwar Khan (Jabalpur)



**Authority**: Joint Issue of Talpur Mirs of Hyderabad & Khairpur

Metal : Copper
Weight : 9.60 gram
Denomination : Falus

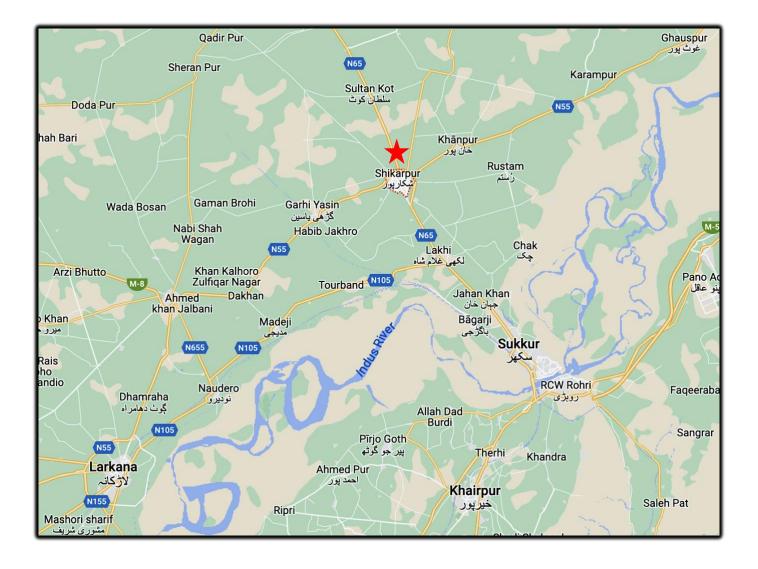
 Obv
 : Julus Sanah 1255

 Rev
 : Zarb Shikarpur

 Year
 : AH 1255 (= AD 1839)

Rarity : Rare





Shikarpur (Śikārpūr شكارپور) is city and capital of the District Shikarpur of Sindh province in Pakistan. It is situated about 29 km west of the right bank of the River Indus. It has a railway station, 37 km northwest of Sukkur. According to the 2017 census of Pakistan, it is the 42<sup>nd</sup> largest city of Pakistan by population. Shikarpur has always been an important city commanding the trade-route through the Bolan Pass, and its merchants had dealings with many towns in Central Asia. It had a large market and manufactured carpets, cotton cloth and pottery.

Shikarpur was a hunting ground of *Daud Putra*. In the year 1617, Mahrans, the rulers of Lakhi, were defeated by Daud putra (a son of Daud, a clan of Bahawalpur ruling family), who built Shikarpur in remembrance of their Victory. The city was constructed inside a Fort. During the rule of Kalhoras, Ahmed Shah Durrani took control of Shikarpur after defeating Miya Noor Mohammadd Kalhoro (Abbasi) and affixed it to his territory. It is also claimed that Amir Bahadur Khan II Abbasi, Amir of Shikarpur, son of Firuz Khan Abbasi founded Shikarpur in 1690. Since those days, Caravans from Afghanistan started visiting Shikarpur and many Hindus and Muslims started visiting the city. Many Shikarpuris are from Arorvanshi family.

However, many do not think so. They point out that Shikarpur was admittedly there before the *shikar*-loving Talpurs arrived on the scene; for some others, Shikarpur has always been a trading centre, and never a hunting lodge. Also, the Muslims named their cities as "*Abad*" and never "*Nagar*" or "*Pur*". These experts think that Shikarpur is really *Shakaripur* the "town founded by the vanquisher of the "Shakas", the Scythians. In this connection they pointed out that "Quetta" is known in Persian records as "Shakari Kot" "the (border) fort built by the vanquisher of the "Shakas". Later, on the Indian side, it came to be known simply as "Kot" or "Koita", which the British corrupted into "Quetta".

Talpur was a Sindhi Baloch tribe which was settled in Sindh and Punjab provinces of Pakistan. They were descendants of Mir Tala Khan who arrived in Sindh during the invasion of Nadir Shah. The Talpurs settled in northern Sindh, spoke Sindhi language very soon. Their descendants and allies formed a confederacy against the Kalhora dynasty. Later, however, they enjoyed good relations with the Kalhoras and were invited by them to help organize unruly Baloch tribes living in Sindh. Although most of the Talpurs were basically Shia who were founders of Sindhi unity. When Kalhora became weak in Sindh , the Talpur Mirs defeated the Kalhora Dynasty in the Battle of Halani in 1783 and took control of Sindh.

After victory over the Kalhora dynasty, the Talpurs also captured Karachi and Umarkot; the first, which had been alienated to Mian Nasir Mahmood, the Governor of Kalat, was taken in 1792, and Umerkot, which had been in the possession of Jodhpur; was recovered in 1813. The Mirs had in 1824, obtained possession of the town of Shikarpur and was the last spot in Sindh retained by the Afghans.

The Revenue of Shikarpur on its annexation was divided into seven shares: The Mirs of Hyderabad received 4/7<sup>th</sup>; & the Mirs of Khairpur received 3/7<sup>th</sup> of the revenue. Shikarpur was a part of the Talpur Mirs' joint confederacy

Due to internal strife among the Talpurs, the Khairpur chiefs requested the British to seize Karachi from Hyderabadi chiefs. The British conquered Karachi in 1839, and with the support of Khojas and Hindus, were able to quickly advance on Hyderabad, forcing the Talpurs to pay tribute. Seth Naumal, a Hindu merchant, was held responsible for encouraging non-Baloch tribes in lower Sindh to defect the Talpur and aid the British. He was later granted the title *Sitara-e-Hind* by the British for his service to them against the Talpurs. In 1843 Talpur Mirs were overthrown by the British East India Company led by General Charles James Napier.

#### References:

- 1. Gazetteer of the Province of Sindh in 1874.
- 2. **Downfall of Talpur Dynasty and British Annexation** by Bashir Ahmed, Summer Sultana, Karachi University, Sindh.
- 3. Mir Atta Muhammad Talpur bhai, Talpur.org the website owner.





# The Evolution of Scripts in World

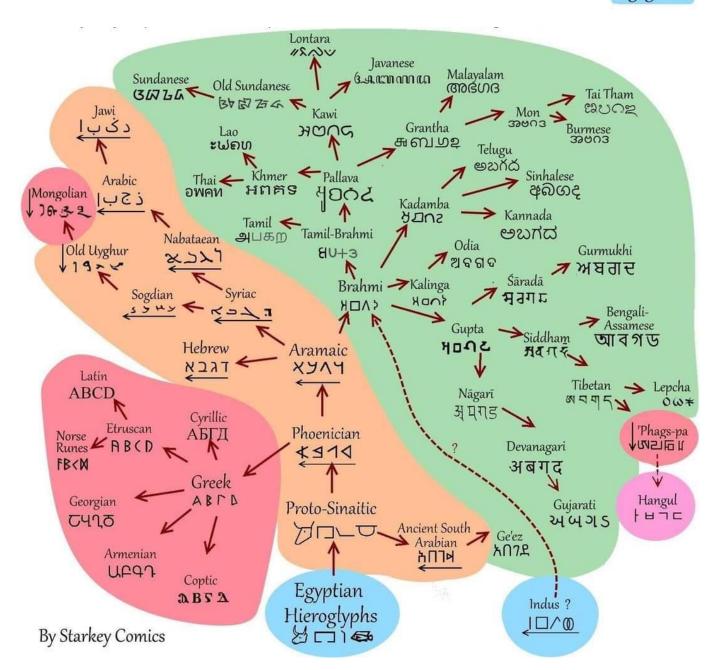
**By Starkey Comics** 

This infographic shows how 57 different scripts are descended from ancient Egyptian hieroglyphs. Logograms The colours show the type of script, and the red arrows show how the scripts are related. For scripts which are not read from left to right, the black arrows show the direction of writing.

Where possible, letters corresponding to the A, B, C, and D symbols in the Latin alphabet are shown. In nearly every script, these letters correspond to sounds similar to the /a/, /b/, /g/ or /k/, and /d/ sounds.

# The ABCD Family Tree





## New & Upcoming UNC & Proof Sets in 2022-2023-2024

By Prem Pues Kumar (YouTube Channel: Hobby Encyclopaedia)

#### Released and Issued

2023: Shri Ram Chandra Ji: Booking Issued

2023: 75 years of Raising of NCC: Booking Issued 2023: International Year of Millets 2023: Released 2023: Central Bureau of Investigation: Released

2023: 50 Years of Project Tiger: Booking Issued

2023: 100th Episode of Mann Ki Baat: Booking Issued

2023: National Technology Day: Booking Issued 2023: Raja Ram Mohan Roy: Booking Issued 2023: New Parliament Complex: Released

#### **Pending for Booking:**

2023: Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav

#### **Gazette Notified**

2023: N.T. Rama Rao Birth Centenary 2023: Jawarlal Darda Birth Centenary

#### **Upcoming Gazette Notification**

2023: G20 Summit

#### Possible Release:

2023: 150th Birth Anniversary of Vithalbhai Patel 2023: 75 Years of Hyderabad State Liberation

2023: Ayodhya Ram Mandir

2023: Birth Centenary of Atal Bihari Vajpayee 2023: Birth Centenary of Kailashpati Mishra

2023: Cricket World Cup 2023

#### **Early 2024**

2024: Dayanand Sarasvati

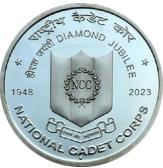
2024: 75th Year of Republic of India















# **New Souvenir Coins from India Government Mints in 2023**

By Prem Pues Kumar (YouTube Channel: Hobby Encyclopaedia)







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8 gram, Gold, 999 Fine

50 gram, Silver, 999 Fine

# **Meeting of Indore Numismatic Society**

by Shivam Chaturvedi (Indore)

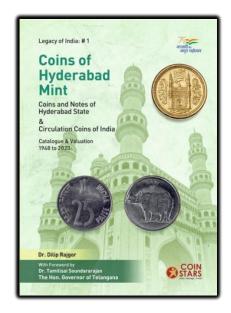


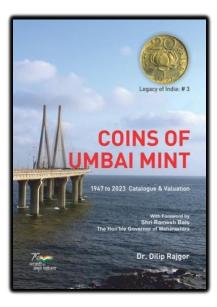
On 4<sup>th</sup> June 2023, Indore Numismatic Society organized a monthly meeting at Indian Coffee House, Indore. In the session's first speaker, **Prof. Shivam Chaturvedi** discussed about coin cleaning and preservation to fellow Numismatics colleagues. Later in the second session, **Mr. Girish Sharma** discussed the economic condition of Indore State through its Coinage.

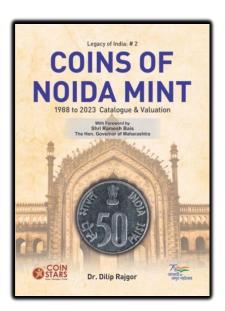
In all, 22 members were present in the meeting including **Dr. Major Gupta, Rajesh Parekh, Surendra Mule** and **Nishant Parekh**. The Society was formed just 3 months ago at Indore.

The program started with welcome address by **Mr. Suresh Bhagchandani**. In the end, votes of thanks was given by the famous Philatelist & Historian, **Dr. Ravindra Pahalwan**.

### **New Books**







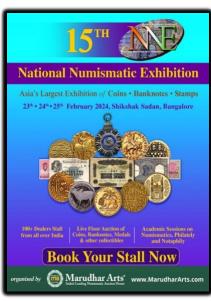
#### **Events**













# Calendar of Coin Exhibitions & Events



8

Month / Year	Dates	City	Details of Exhibitions & Events
July 2023	1 to 7	Nashik	2 <sup>nd</sup> Course on Introduction to Epigraphy & Brahmi Script at
			Indian Numismatic, Historical & Cultural Research
			Foundation, Trimbakeshwar-Nashik Road 422213
July	7-8-9	Bangalore	Nanya Darshini 2023 Exhibition
			At Shikshak Sadan, Opp. Kaveri Bhavan, KG Road
			By Karnataka Numismatic Society
July	10 to 16	Nashik	<b>2</b> nd Course on Decoding Epigraphs of Medieval India at the
			Indian Numismatic, Historical and Cultural Research
			Foundation, Trimbakeshwar-Nashik Road 422213
July	21-22-23	Kolkata	Kolkata Coin Fest 2023
			At Haldiram Banquet Hall, 24 Ballygunge 700019
			(by Numismatic Society of Calcutta)
July	29-30	Kota	Kota Coin Fest 2023 at Hotel 7W, in front of Seven Wonders
August	4-5-6	Mysore	Coin Show India 2023 at Kanyaka Mahal, Ashoka Road
August	18-19-20	Ahmedabad	Ahmedabad Coins & Currency Fair 2023 at Hotel President,
			CG Road, Navarangpura (by Classical Numismatic Gallery)
September	1-2-3	New Delhi	Delhi Mudra Utsav 2023 At Constitution Club of India,
			Rafi Marg, Behind RBI, Near Central Secretariat Metro
			Station & Patel Chowk Metro Station; Sansad Marg
September	15-16-17	Bhopal	Bhopal Mudra Utsav
			At Kwality's Motel Shiraz, Hoshangabad Road, 7, Service
			Road, Board Office Square, No. 6 Locality, Shivaji Nagar
September	22-23-24	Coimbatore	Sonica 2023 at Kamalam Doraiswamy Hall,
			225, Sastri Road, Ramnagar, Near Central Bus Stand
Sept - Oct.	29-30 & 1	Lucknow	Awadh Mudra Utsav 2023 At the Regnant Hotel, A-35,
			Nirala Nagar (by Awadh Numismatic Society)
October	6-7-8	Mumbai	20 <sup>th</sup> Annual Coin Exhibition 2023
			At World Trade Centre, Cuffe Parade
	40 40 10		(by Mumbai Coin Society)
October	13-14-15	Rajkot	Rajkot Coin Fair 2023
			At the EverGrand Palace, Limda Chowk 360001
0.1.1	27 22 22	14.1.	(by Utsav Selarka & Sunil Vaya)
October	27-28-29	Kota	Kota Mudra Utsav 2023
			At Rotary Club Kota, Binani Sabhaghar, Shopping Center
December	22.22.24		(by Kota Philately & Numismatic Society)
December	22-23-24	Kolkata	Kolkata Mudra Utsav 2023
			At Haldiram Banquet Hall, 24 Ballygunge 700019
Dosomber	22 22 24	Dung	(by Numismatic Society of Calcutta)
December	22-23-24	Pune	Pune Coinex 2023 at Sonal Hall, Karve Road
Feb. 2024	22 24 25	Domeste::-	(by International Collector's Society of Rare Items)
Feb. 2024	23-24-25	Bangalore	15 <sup>th</sup> National Numismatic Exhibition (NNE)
			At Shikshak Sadan, Opp. Kaveri Bhavan, KG Road
			(by Marudhar Arts)

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